



Media & Social Networks

Abstracts of Arabic Researches:


- *Prof. Dr. Osama Ghazi Zain Al Madani - Umm Al-Qura University*
- *Yahyah Muhammad Ali Mubarak - Jizan University*
Use of Public Relations for Social Media in Managing the Reputation of Telecommunications Companies in Saudi Arabia STC, Mobily, and Zain Companies as a Model 7
- *Associate Prof. Dr. Fouad Ali Hussein Sa'adan - Sana'a University*
The Yemeni Public's Reliance on Social Media as a Source of Information about the Corona Pandemic 9
- *Associate Prof. Dr. Rasha Abd -Raheem Mazroa - Umm Al-Qura University*
- *Latifah Ali Aoon AlShareef - Umm Al-Qura University*
The Role of Social Networking Sites in Shaping Awareness of Social Issues among University youth: Twitter as a Model 10
- *Dr. Hebatalla Saleh Elsayed Saleh - Helwan University*
The Effectiveness of Social Marketing for Egyptian women's issues through Social Networking Sites: An Applied Study of the National Council for Women's Facebook page 11
- *Dr. Hanan Kamel Hanafi Marei - Kafer El Sheikh University*
The Effect of Fake News in the New Media on University Youth and its Relationship to their Behavior 12
- *Dr. Moeen F.M. Koa - An-Najah National University*
- *Dr. Hala Hashim Abo Hasan - An-Najah National University*
The Role of Digital Public Relations in Non-Profit Organizations in Raising Awareness of Digital Human Rights the Arab Center for Development of Social Media Facebook Page "7amleh" as a Model 14
- *Dr. Merhan Mohsen Mohamed Elsayed Tantawy - Gulf University*
Digital Government Communication Strategies in the Kingdom of Bahrain during Risks: Covid -19 as a Model 15
- *Dr. Rasha Samir Mohamed Haron - International Media Institute, Elshorouq Academy*
Using Social Networks as a Tool in Implementing Sustainable Development Plans: A Field Study on a Sample of Public and Private University Students 17
- *Dr. Samah Bassiouni Mohamed Katakot - Tanta University*
The Role of Information Warfare on Social Media in Shaping the Adolescents' National Identity 18

(ISSN 2314-8721)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network (ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt

Deposit Number: 24380 /2019

Copyright 2022@APRA 

www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Founder & Chairman

Dr. Hatem Moh'd Atef

EPRR Chairman

Editor in Chief

Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa

Professor of Public Relations & former Dean of Faculty
of Mass Communication - Cairo University
Head of the Scientific Committee of EPRR

Editorial Manager

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad

Media Professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of
Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai University
Head of the Consulting Committee of EPRR

Editorial Assistants

Prof. Dr. Rizk Abd Elmoaty

Professor of Public Relations
Misr International University

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Alamry (Iraq)

Professor & Head of Public Relations Dep.
Mass Communication Faculty
Baghdad University

Dr. Thouraya Snoussi (Tunisia)

Associate professor of Mass Communication &
Coordinator College of Communication
University of Sharjah (UAE)

Dr. Fouad Ali Saddam (Yemen)

Associate Professor & Head Dep. of Public Relations
Faculty of Mass Communication
Yarmouk University (Jordan)

Dr. Nasr Elden Othman (Sudan)

Assistant Professor of Public Relations
Faculty of Mass Communication & Humanities Sciences
Ajman University (UAE)

Public Relations Manager

Alsaeid Salm

Arabic Reviewers

Ali Elmehy

Sayid Sherif

Address

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt

Giza - Dokki - Ben Elsarayat - 1 Mohamed Alzoghpy Street

Publications: Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt

Menofia - Shibben El-Kom - Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

Mobile: +201141514157

Fax: +20482310073

Tel: +2237620818

www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Email: jprr@epra.org.eg - ceo@apr.agency

Advisory Board **

JPRR.ME

Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations and former Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Thomas A. Bauer (Austria)

Professor of Mass Communication at the University of Vienna

Prof. Dr. Yas Elbaiaty (Iraq)

Professor of Journalism at the University of Baghdad, Vice Dean of the Faculty of Media and Information
and Humanities, Ajman University of Science

Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad (Egypt)

Media professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai
University

Prof. Dr. Abd Elrahman El Aned (KSA)

Professor of Media and Public Relations Department of the Faculty of Media Arts - King Saud University

Prof. Dr. Mahmoud Yousef (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations - Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Samy Taya (Egypt)

Professor and Head of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Gamal Abdel-Hai Al-Najjar (Egypt)

Professor of Media, Faculty of Islamic Studies for Girls, Al-Azhar University

Prof. Dr. Sherif Darwesh Allaban (Egypt)

Professor of printing press & Vice- Dean for Community Service at the Faculty of Mass
Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Othman Al Arabi (KSA)

Professor of Public Relations and the former head of the media department at the Faculty of Arts – King
Saud University

Prof. Dr. Abden Alsharaf (Libya)

Media professor and dean of the College of Arts and Humanities at the University of Zaytuna – Libya

Prof. Dr. Waled Fathalha Barakat (Egypt)

Professor of Radio & Television and Vice- Dean for Student Affairs at the Faculty of Mass
Communication, Cairo University

Prof. Dr. Tahseen Mansour (Jordan)

Professor of Public Relations & Dean the Faculty of Mass Communication, Yarmouk
University

Prof. Dr. Ali Kessaissia, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

Prof. Dr. Redouane BoudJema, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

Prof. Dr. Hisham Mohammed Zakariya, (Sudan)

Professor and Dean of the College of Communication at Al Qasimia University in Sharjah,
Former Dean of the Faculty of Community Development at the University of the Nile Valley, Sudan.

Prof. Dr. Abdul Malek Radman Al-Danani, (Yemen)

Professor, Faculty of Media & Public Relations, Emirates Collage of Technology, UAE.

** Names are arranged according to the date of obtaining the degree of a university professor.

Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East

It is a scientific journal that publishes specialized research papers in Public Relations, Mass Media and Communication ,after peer refereeing these papers by a number of Professors specialized in the same field under a scientific supervision of the Egyptian Public Relations Association, which considered the first Egyptian scientific association specialized in public relations, (Member of the network of scientific Associations in the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo).

The Journal is part of Al-Arabia Public Relations Agency's publications, specialized in education, scientific consultancy and training.

- The Journal is approved by the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt. It has an international numbering and a deposit number. It is classified internationally for its both printed and electronic versions by the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo. In addition, it is classified by the Scientific Promotions Committee in the field of Media of the Supreme Council of Universities in Egypt.
- It is the first arbitrate scientific journal with this field of specialization on the Arab world and the Middle East. Also, the first Arab scientific journal in the specialty of (media) which obtained the Arab Impact Factor with a factor of 2.01 = 100% in the year of 2020G report of the American Foundation NSP "Natural Sciences Publishing" Sponsored by the Arab Universities Union.
- This journal is published quarterly.
- The journal accepts publishing books, conferences, workshops and scientific Arab and international events.
- The journal publishes advertisements on scientific search engines, Arabic and foreign publishing houses according to the special conditions adhered to by the advertiser.
- It also publishes special research papers of the scientific promotion and for researchers who are about to defend master and Doctoral theses.
- The publication of academic theses that have been discussed, scientific books specialized in public relations and media and teaching staff members specialized scientific essays.

Publishing rules:

- It should be an original Manuscripts that has never been published.
- Arabic, English, French Manuscripts are accepted however a one-page abstract in English should be submitted if the Manuscripts is written in Arabic.
- The submitted Manuscripts should be in the fields of public relations and integrated marketing communications.
- The submitted scientific Manuscripts are subject to refereeing unless they have been evaluated by scientific committees and boards at recognized authorities or they were part of an accepted academic thesis.
- The correct scientific bases of writing scientific research should be considered. It should be typed, in Simplified Arabic in Arabic Papers, 14 points font for the main text. The main and sub titles, in Bold letters. English Manuscripts should be written in Times New Roman.
- References are mentioned at the end of the Manuscripts in a sequential manner.

- References are monitored at the end of research, according to the methodology of scientific sequential manner and in accordance with the reference signal to the board in a way that APA Search of America.
- The author should send an electronic copy of his manuscript by Email written in Word format with his/her CV.
- In case of accepting the publication of the manuscript in the journal, the author will be informed officially by a letter. But in case of refusing, the author will be informed officially by a letter and part of the research publication fees will be sent back to him soon.
- If the manuscript required simple modifications, the author should resent the manuscript with the new modifications during one week after the receipt the modification notes, and if the author is late, the manuscript will be delayed to the upcoming issue, but if there are thorough modifications in the manuscript, the author should send them after 15 days.
- The publication fees of the manuscript for the Egyptians are: 2800 L.E. and for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners are: 550 \$. with 25% discount for Masters and PhD Students.
- If the referring committee refused and approved the disqualification of publishing the manuscript, an amount of 1400 L.E. will be reimbursed for the Egyptian authors and 275 \$ for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners.
- Fees are not returned if the researcher retracts and withdraws the research from the journal for arbitration and publishing it in another journal.
- The manuscript does not exceed 40 pages of A4 size. 30 L.E. will be paid for an extra page for the Egyptians and 10 \$ for Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners authors.
- A special 25 % discount of the publication fees will be offered to the Egyptians and the Foreign members of the Fellowship of the Egyptian Public Relations Association for any number of times during the year.
- Two copies of the journal and Five Extracted pieces from the author's manuscript after the publication.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Master's Degree) are: 500 L.E. for the Egyptians and 150 \$ for the Foreigners.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Doctorate Degree) are: 600 L.E. for the Egyptians and 180 \$ for the Foreigners. As the abstract do not exceed 8 pages and a 10 % discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Public Relations Association. One copy of the journal will be sent to the author's address.
- Publishing a book offer costs LE 700 for the Egyptians and 300 \$US for foreigners.
- One copy of the journal is sent to the author of the book after the publication to his/her address. And a 10% discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Public Relations Association.
- For publishing offers of workshops organization and seminars, inside Egypt LE 600 and outside Egypt U.S. \$ 350 without a limit to the number of pages.
- The fees of the presentation of the International Conferences inside Egypt: 850 L.E. and outside Egypt: 450 \$ without a limitation of the number of pages.
- All the research results and opinions express the opinions of the authors of the presented research papers not the opinions of the Al-Arabia Public Relations Agency or the Egyptian Public Relations Association.
- Submissions will be sent to the chairman of the Journal.

Address:

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency,

Arab Republic of Egypt, Menofia, Shiben El-Kom, Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.

Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

And also, to the Journal email: jpr@epra.org.eg, or ceo@apr.agency, after paying the publishing fees and sending a copy of the receipt.

All rights reserved.

None of the materials provided on this Journal or the web site may be used, reproduced or transmitted, in whole or in part, in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or the use of any information storage and retrieval system, except as provided for in the Terms and Conditions of use of Al Arabia Public Relations Agency, without permission in writing from the publisher.

And all applicable terms and conditions and international laws with regard to the violation of the copyrights of the electronic or printed copy.

ISSN for the printed copy

(ISSN 2314-8721)

ISSN of the electronic version

(ISSN 2314-873X)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network
(ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt
Deposit Number: 24380 /2019

To request such permission or for further enquires, please contact:

APRA Publications

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt,

Menofia - Shibeen El-Kom - Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.

Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

Or

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt,

Giza, Dokki, Ben Elsarayat -1 Mohamed Alzoghpy St.

ceo@apr.agencyEmail: - jpr@epra.org.eg

Web: www.apr.agency, www.jpr.epra.org.eg

Phone: (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -157 - (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -151 - (+2) 02-376-20 -818

Fax: (+2) 048-231-00 -73

The Journal is indexed within the following international digital databases:



The Effect of Fake News in the New Media on University Youth and its Relationship to their Behavior

Dr. Hanan Kamel Hanafi Marei

hanankamel2912@gmail.com

Assistant Professor of Educational Media,
Educational Media Department,
Faculty of Specific Education,
Kafer El Sheikh University

Abstract

The current study aimed to identify the impact of fake news in the new media on university youth and its effects on their behavior. An electronic questionnaire was used to collect data from a sample of respondents .

The most important findings of the study:

- 1 -It was found that 18.5% of the respondents depend, to a large extent, on the new media for obtaining information and news, 58% of them rely on it to a medium degree, 17.5% of them rely on it to a low degree, and 5% of them do not rely on the new media to obtain information, for information and news.
- 2 -It was found that 33.7% of the sample members were always able to distinguish between fake news and true news in the new media, and 60% of them were able to distinguish news sometimes, and 6.3% of them were rarely able to distinguish fake news .
- 3 -The high percentage of university youth who had a negative attitude towards fake news published in the new media, by 64.2%, and 30.5% of them had a neutral attitude, and 5.3% of them had a positive attitude.
- 4 -It turns out that 47.6% of university youth in the study sample see that fake news presented in the new media has a strong impact on their behavior, and 30.8% of them see it as having a medium effect, 15% of them see it as having a weak effect, and 6.6% Of them see that there is no effect of fake news in the new media on their behavior .
- 5-There is a weak inverse relationship between the rate of university youth's use of new media and the degree of influence of fake news published in the new media on their behavior, where it was ($t < 0.3$), which is at the 0.01 level, meaning that the higher the rate of use of new media, the lower the degree of impact Fake news spread in the new media on their behavior.

6 -There is a strong inverse relationship between the degree of university youth's knowledge of fake news that is presented in the new media and the degree of its impact on their behavior and how they deal with it, where it was ($t < 5.0$) and it is at the level of 0.01 that is, the higher the degree of knowledge of the university youth about fake news in the media. What is new before the degree of its impact on their behavior and how to deal with it.

Keywords: Fake News, New Media, University Youth.