# Journal





7

9

15

#### Middle East

Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East

Scientific refereed Journal - Supervision by Egyptian Public Relations Association - Eighth year - Twenty Sixth Issue - January / March 2020

Arab Impact Factor 2019 = 1.5

Arcif Impact Factor 2019 = 0.1321

### **Abstracts of Arabic Researches:**

•	Prof.Dr. Azza Mostafa Elkahkey - Umm Al-Qura University
	Zainab Abo Omar Fadul Al-Hq AbdulKarim Al-Ramadhani - Umm Al-Qura University

Vision of the Academic Elite in Achieving the Concept of Quality in Public
Relations Departments in the Saudi Universities

Dr. Mohammud Basyouny Gebril - Al-Azhar University

Expatriates' Exposure to Egyptian Electronic Newspapers and its Relationship to Shaping their Attitudes towards Floating the Pound Exchange Rate: A Field Study on a Sample of Egyptians Residing in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia 8

Dr. Eman Ashour Sayed Hussein - Minia University
 Effectiveness of the Short Educational Films in Reducing Cyber Bullying among High School Students

Dr. Rasha Abdel Rahim Mazroua - Umm Al-Qura University
 Shaimaa Ebrahim Al-masrahi - Umm Al-Qura University

The Factors Affecting on the Perceptive Image of Public Relations Function:
A Field Study on a Sample of Students from the Department of Media at Umm
Al-Qura University

■ *Dr. Merhan Mohsen Tantawi* - Pharos University

The Relationship between Youth Attitudes towards Celebrities Advertisement and their Purchasing Intention for the Advertised Product: A field Study 12

Emad Almudaifar - Al Imam Mohamad Ibn Saud Islamic University
 Osamh Al-Muhaya - Al Imam Mohamad Ibn Saud Islamic University
 Hani Al-Ghamdi - Al Imam Mohamad Ibn Saud Islamic University
 Ibrahim Al-Rashidi - Al Imam Mohamad Ibn Saud Islamic University

Modern Research Trends towards Employing New Media in Public Relations
And Public Diplomacy: Second Level Analytical Paper 13

Noora Ahmad Youssef Mohamad - University of Sharjah

The Usage of Emirati Voluntary Organizations of Social Media to Spread the Culture of Volunteerism: An Applied Study on the Communicator

#### **English Researches:**

Hassan Ahmed Abusharifah - Jazan University

The Usage of Al-Arabiya and Al-Jazeera News Channels of Twitter to Disseminate Breakdown News

(ISSN 2314-8721)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network (ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt Deposit number: 24380/2019

Copyright 2020@APRA

www.jprr.epra.org.eg



# Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East (JPRRME)

## **Scientific Refereed Journal**

Twenty Sixth Issue - Eighth year - January / March 2020

Founder & Chairman

#### Dr. Hatem Moh'd Atef

EPRA Chairman

#### **Editor in Chief**

# Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa

Professor of Public Relations & former Dean of Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University Head of the Scientific Committee of EPRA

#### **Editorial Managers**

#### **Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad**

Media Professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai University Head of the Consulting Committee of EPRA

#### Prof. Dr. Mahmoud Youssef

Professor of Public Relations & former Vice Dean Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University

#### **Editorial Assistants**

# **Prof.Dr. Rizk Abd Elmoaty**

Professor of Public Relations Misr International University

## Dr. Thouraya Snoussi (Tunisia)

Associate professor of Mass Communication & Coordinator College of Communication University of Sharjah (UAE)

#### Dr. Suhad Adil (Iraq)

Associate Professor of Public Relations Mass Communication Department College of Arts - Al-Mustansiriyah University

#### Dr. Nasr Elden Othman (Sudan)

Assistant Professor of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication & Humanities Sciences Ajman University (UAE)

### Dr. Fouad Ali Saddan (Yemen)

Associate Professor & Head Dep. of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication Yarmouk University (Jordan)

Public Relations Manager

#### **Alsaeid Salm**

**English Reviewer** 

#### Dr. El-Sayed Abdel-Rahman

Assistant Professor of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication Suez University

**Arabic Reviewers** 

# Ali Elmehy Sabri Suleiman

#### Address

#### **Egyptian Public Relations Association**

Arab Republic of Egypt

Giza - Dokki - Ben Elsarayat - 1 Mohamed Al Zoghbi St.

# Publications: Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt

Menofia - Shiben El-Kom - Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

Mobile: +201141514157 Fax: +20482310073 Tel: +2237620818 www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Email: jprr@epra.org.eg - ceo@apr.agency

# Advisory Board \*\* IPRR.ME

#### Prof. Dr. Aly Agwa (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations and former Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Thomas A. Bauer (Austria)

Professor of Mass Communication at the University of Vienna

#### Prof. Dr. Yas Elbaiaty (Iraq)

Professor of Journalism at the University of Baghdad, Vice Dean of the Faculty of Media and Information and Humanities, Ajman University of Science

#### Prof. Dr. Hassan Mekawy (Egypt)

Professor of radio and television - Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Mohamed Moawad (Egypt)

Media professor at Ain Shams University & former Dean of Faculty of Mass Communication - Sinai University

#### Prof. Dr. Samy Abd Elaziz (Egypt)

Professor of public relations and marketing communications for the former Dean of the Faculty of Information, Cairo University

### Prof. Dr. Abd Elrahman El Aned (KSA)

Professor of Media and Public Relations Department of the Faculty of Media Arts - King Saud University

#### Prof. Dr. Mahmoud Yousef (Egypt)

Professor of Public Relations - Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

# Prof. Dr. Samy Taya (Egypt)

Professor and Head of Public Relations Faculty of Mass Communication - Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Gamal Abdel-Hai Al-Najjar (Egypt)

Professor of Media, Faculty of Islamic Studies for Girls, Al-Azhar University

#### Prof. Dr. Sherif Darwesh Allaban (Egypt)

Professor of printing press & Vice- Dean for Community Service at the Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Barakat Abdul Aziz Mohammed (Egypt)

Professor of radio and television & Vice- Dean of the Faculty of Mass Communication for Graduate Studies and Research, Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Othman Al Arabi (KSA)

Professor of Public Relations and the former head of the media department at the Faculty of Arts – King Sand University

#### Prof. Dr. Abden Alsharef (Libya)

Media professor and dean of the College of Arts and Humanities at the University of Zaytuna - Libya

#### Prof. Dr. Waled Fathalha Barakat (Egypt)

Professor of Radio & Televosion and Vice- Dean for Student Affairs at the Faculty of Mass Communication, Cairo University

#### Prof. Dr. Tahseen Mansour (Jordan)

Professor of Public Relations at the Faculty of Mass Communication, Yarmouk University

#### **Prof. Dr. Mohamed Elbokhary** (Syria)

Professor, Department of Public Relations and Publicity, School of Journalism, University of MF Uzbek national Ulugbek Beck

#### Prof. Dr. Ali Kessaissia, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

#### Prof. Dr. Redouane BoudJema, (Algeria)

Professor, Faculty of Media Science & Communication, University of Algiers-3.

#### Prof. Dr. Hisham Mohammed Zakariya,(Sudan)

Professor of Mass Communication at King Faisal University – Former Dean of the Faculty of Community Development at the University of the Nile Valley, Sudan.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Names are arranged according to the date of obtaining the degree of a university professor

# **Journal of Public Relations Research Middle East**

It is a scientific journal that publishes specialized research papers in Public Relations, Mass Media and Communication after peer refereeing these papers by a number of Professors specialized in the same field under a scientific supervision of the Egyptian Public Relations Association, which considered the first Egyptian scientific association specialized in public relations, (Member of the network of scientific Associations in the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo).

The Journal is part of Al-Arabia Public Relations Agency's publications, specialized in education, scientific consultancy and training.

- The Journal is approved by the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt. It has an international numbering and a deposit number. It is classified internationally for its both printed and electronic versions by the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology in Cairo. In addition, it is classified by the Scientific Promotions Committee in the field of Media of the Supreme Council of Universities in Egypt.
- It is the first arbitrative scientific journal with this field of specialization on the Arab world and the Middle East. Also, the first Arab scientific journal in the specialty of (media) which obtained the Arab Impact Factor with a factor of 1.48 = 100% in the year of 2018G report of the American Foundation NSP "Natural Sciences Publishing" Sponsored by the Arab Universities Union.
- This journal is published quarterly.
- The journal accepts publishing books, conferences, workshops and scientific Arab and international events.
- The journal publishes advertisements on scientific search engines, Arabic and foreign publishing houses according to the special conditions adhered to by the advertiser.
- It also publishes special research papers of the scientific promotion and for researchers who are about to defend master and Doctoral theses.
- The publication of academic theses that have been discussed, scientific books specialized in public relations and media and teaching staff members specialized scientific essays.

# **Publishing rules:**

- It should be an original Manuscripts that has never been published.
- Arabic, English, French Manuscripts are accepted however a one page abstract in English should be submitted if the Manuscripts is written in Arabic.
- The submitted Manuscripts should be in the fields of public relations and integrated marketing communications.
- The submitted scientific Manuscripts are subject to refereeing unless they have been evaluated by scientific committees and boards at recognized authorities or they were part of an accepted academic thesis.
- The correct scientific bases of writing scientific research should be considered. It should be typed, in Simplified Arabic, 14 points font for the main text. The main and sub titles, in Bold letters. English Manuscripts should be written in Times New Roman.
- References are mentioned at the end of the Manuscripts in a sequential manner.

- References are monitored at the end of research, according to the methodology of scientific sequential manner and in accordance with the reference signal to the board in a way that APA Search of America.
- The author should present a printed copy and an electronic copy of his manuscript on a CD written in Word format with his/her CV.
- In case of accepting the publication of the manuscript in the journal, the author will be informed officially by a letter. But in case of refusing, the author will be informed officially by a letter and part of the research publication fees will be sent back to him soon.
- If the manuscript required simple modifications, the author should resent the manuscript with the new modifications during one week after the receipt the modification notes, and if the author is late, the manuscript will be delayed to the upcoming issue, but if there are thorough modifications in the manuscript, the author should send them after 15 days.
- The publication fees of the manuscript for the Egyptians are: 2000 L.E. and for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners are: 500 \$.with 50% discount for Masters and PhD Students.
- If the referring committee refused and approved the disqualification of publishing the manuscript, an amount of 1000 L.E. will be reimbursed for the Egyptian authors and 250 \$ for the Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners.
- The manuscript does not exceed 35 pages of A4 size. 20 L.E. will be paid for an extra page for the Egyptians and 5 \$ for Expatriate Egyptians and the Foreigners authors.
- A special 10 % discount of the publication fees will be offered to the Egyptians and the Foreign members of the Fellowship of the Egyptian Public Relations Association for any number of times during the year.
- Three copies of the journal and three Extracted pieces from the author's manuscript after the publication.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Master's Degree) are: 250 L.E. for the Egyptians and 150 \$ for the Foreigners.
- The fees of publishing the scientific abstract of (Doctorate Degree) are: 350 L.E. for the Egyptians and 180 \$ for the Foreigners. As the abstract do not exceed 8 pages and a 10 % discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Society of Public Relations. Three copies of the journal will be sent to the author's address.
- Publishing a book offer costs LE 700 for the Egyptians and 300 \$US for foreigners.
- Three copies of the journal are sent to the author of the book after the publication to his/her address. And a 10% discount is offered to the members of the Egyptian Society of Public Relations.
- For publishing offers of workshops organization and seminars, inside Egypt LE 600 and outside Egypt U.S. \$ 350 without a limit to the number of pages.
- The fees of the presentation of the International Conferences inside Egypt: 850 L.E. and outside Egypt: 450 \$\\$ without a limitation of the number of pages.
- All the research results and opinions express the opinions of the authors of the presented research papers not the opinions of the Al Arabia Public Relations Agency or the Egyptian Public Relations Association.
- Submissions will be sent to the chairman of the Journal.

#### Address:

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency,

Arab Republic of Egypt, Menofia, Shiben El-Kom, Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.

Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

And also to the Journal email: jprr@epra.org.eg, or ceo@apr.agency, after paying the publishing fees and sending a copy of the receipt.

All rights reserved.

None of the materials provided on this Journal or the web site may be used, reproduced or transmitted, in whole or in part, in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or the use of any information storage and retrieval system, except as provided for in the Terms and Conditions of use of Al Arabia Public Relations Agency, without permission in writing from the publisher.

And all applicable terms and conditions and international laws with regard to the violation of the copyrights of the electronic or printed copy.

ISSN for the printed copy

(ISSN 2314-8721)

ISSN of the electronic version

(ISSN 2314-873X)

Egyptian National Scientific & Technical Information Network (ENSTINET)

With the permission of the Supreme Council for Media Regulation in Egypt Deposit number: 24380/2019

To request such permission or for further enquires, please contact:

#### **APRA Publications**

Al Arabia Public Relations Agency

Arab Republic of Egypt,

Menofia - Shiben El-Kom - Crossing Sabry Abo Alam st. & Al- Amin st.

Postal Code: 32111 - P.O Box: 66

Or

Egyptian Public Relations Association

Arab Republic of Egypt,

Giza, Dokki, Ben Elsarayat -1 Mohamed Al Zoghbi St.

Email: ceo@apr.agency - jprr@epra.org.eg

Web: www.apr.agency, www.jprr.epra.org.eg

Phone: (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -157 - (+2) 0114 -15 -14 -151 - (+2) 02-376-20 -818

Fax: (+2) 048-231-00 -73

The Journal is indexed within the following international digital databases:











JPRR.ME No.26

# Effectiveness of the Short Educational Films in Reducing Cyber Bullying among High School Students

Dr. Eman Ashour Sayed Hussein
dremanashour3@gmail.com
Assistant Professor of Radio and Television,
Department of Educational Media,
Faculty of Specific Education,
Minia University

#### **Abstract**

The present study aimed to measure the impact of the use of short educational films in reduction of cyber bullying in secondary school students, and to identify the relationship between Internet addiction and the level of electronic bullying (cyber bullying), and this study falls within the framework of experimental research.

The study used a semi-experimental method, and it was a sample of students and secondary school students, it reached (60) male and female students. The researcher reached a number of results, the most important of which are:

- All paragraphs of the level of cyber bullying among secondary school students came to a medium degree where the mean was (1.86).
- All paragraphs of secondary school students' use of internet addiction came in a medium degree with a mean of 1.94.
- There are statistically significant differences between the mean scores of secondary school students in the pre- and post-application of the attitude test of the concept and forms of bullying.
- Statistically significant differences between the average scores of male and female secondary school students in the level of attitude test for the concept and forms of cyber bullying in favor of males
- There are statistically significant differences between the mean scores of secondary school students in the pre and post applications of the level of electronic bullying. This change is due to short educational films.
- Statistically significant differences between the average scores of male and female secondary school students in the level of cyber bullying in favor of males
- There is a positive correlation between Internet addiction and the level of cyber bullying.
- There is no correlation between Internet addiction and the strategy of reducing cyber bullying.

**key words**: Educational Films – Cyber/electronic Bullying - High School Students.